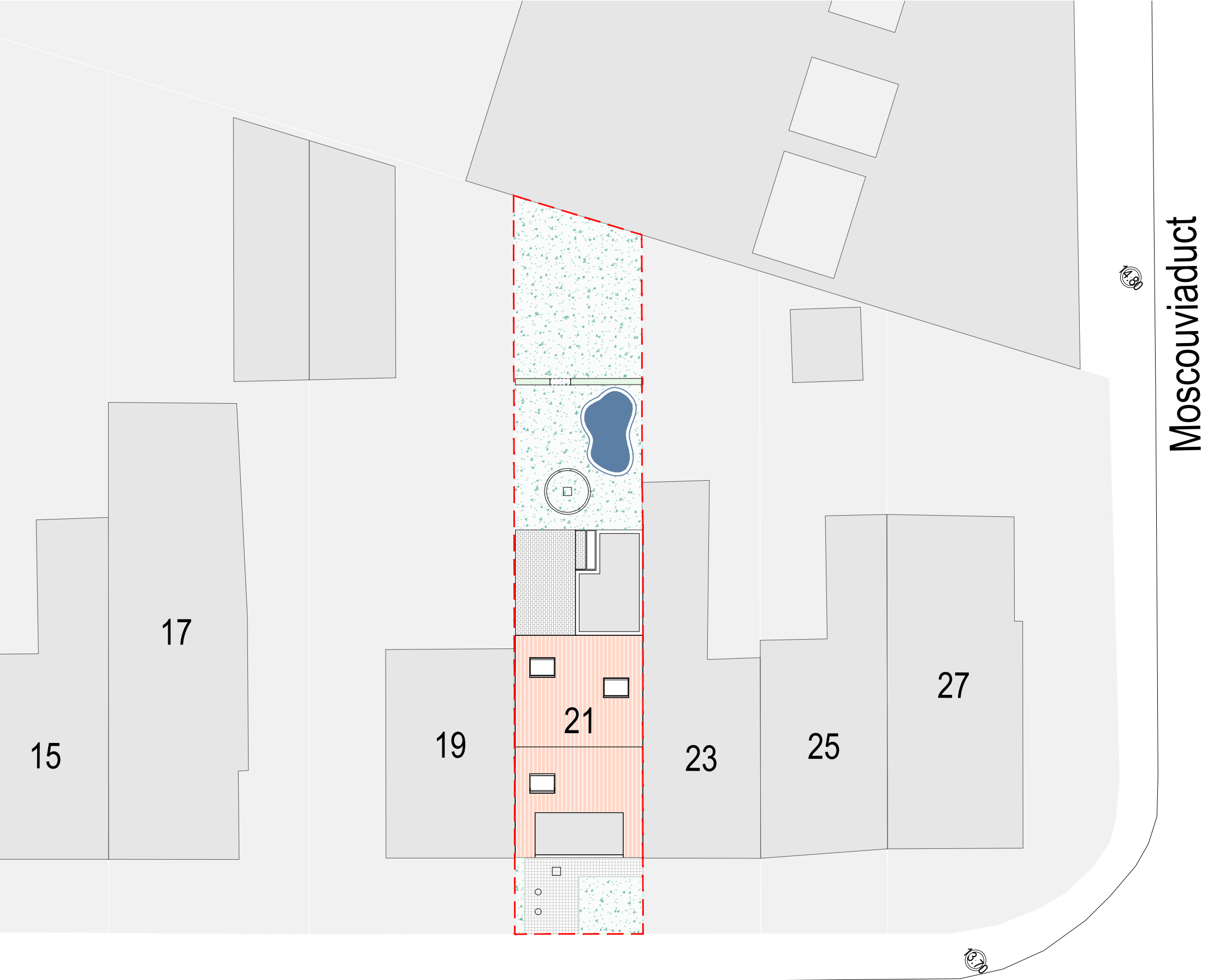




Alphonse de Clercqstraat

