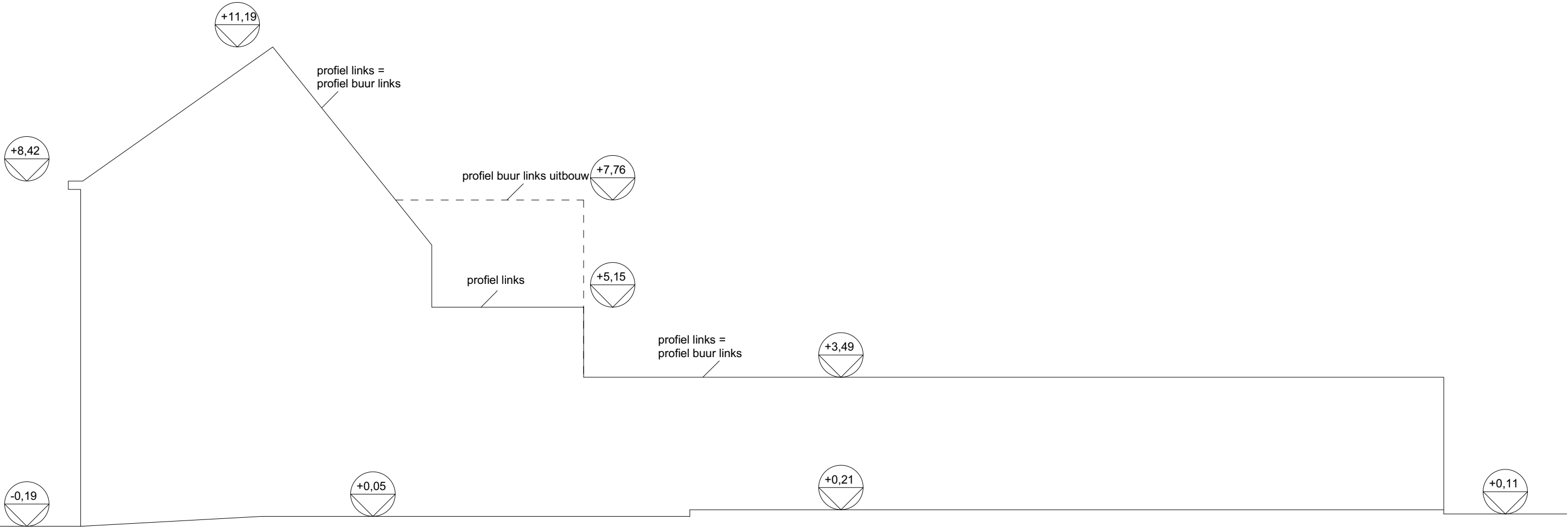




profiel (buur) links

