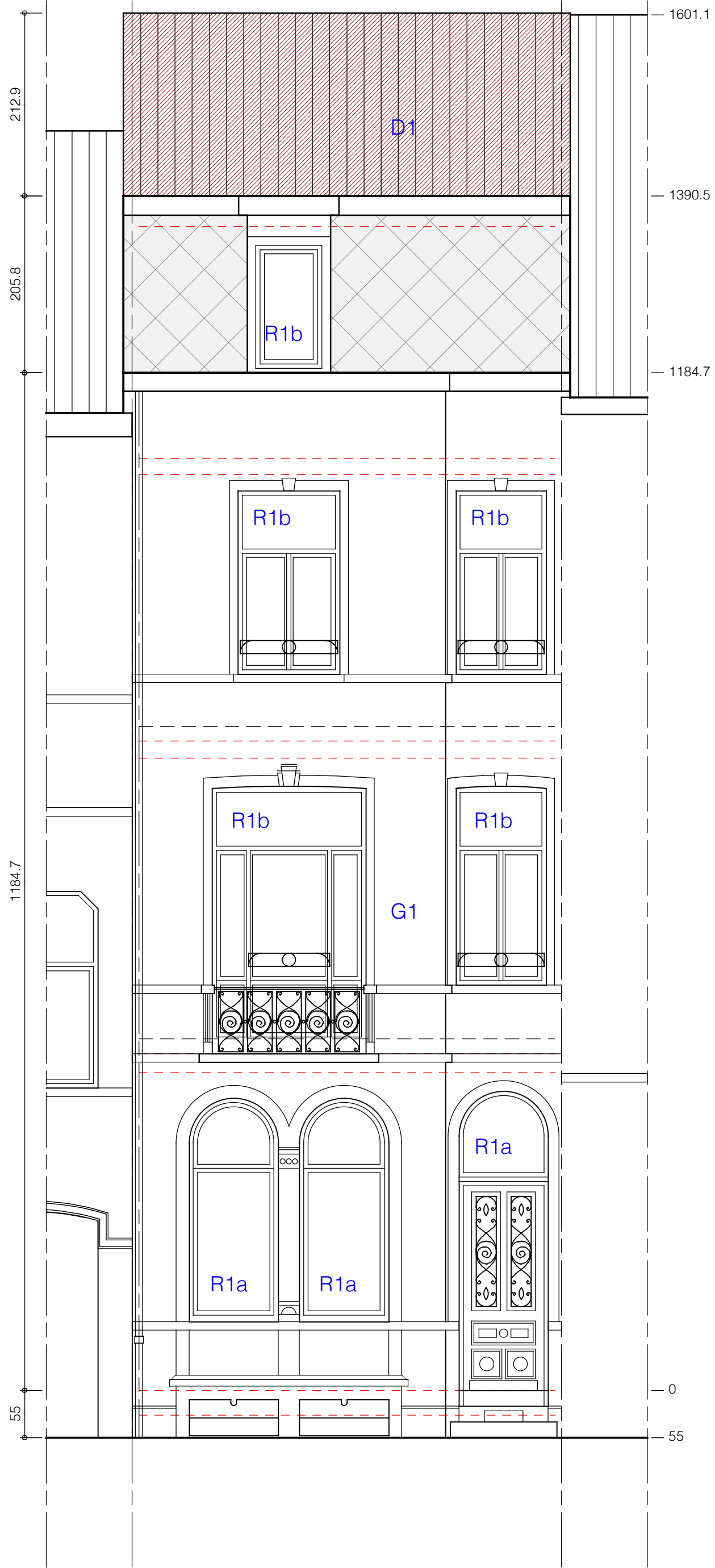




straatgevel

